Identifying Narrative Perspective 2

Directions: Read the following passages and determine the narrative perspective, then explain how you were able to identify the point of view.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Narrative Perspective (point of view): first-person, second-person, third-person objective, third-person limited, third-person omniscient</th>
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</table>
| 1. *The Wizard of Oz* by L Frank Baum  
The Scarecrow found a tree full of nuts and filled Dorothy's basket with them, so that she would not be hungry for a long time. She thought this was very kind and thoughtful of the Scarecrow, but she laughed heartily at the awkward way in which the poor creature picked up the nuts. His padded hands were so clumsy that he dropped almost as many as he put in the basket. But the Scarecrow did not mind how long it took him to fill the basket, for it enabled him to keep away from the fire, as he feared a spark might get into his straw and burn him up (49).  
Narrative Perspective: Third-Person Omniscient  
How do you know? Dorothy and the Scarecrow's thoughts are revealed. |
| 2. *Ask a Ninja Presents: The Ninja Handbook* by the International Order of Ninjas  
Remember, any tool that you can use against an enemy may also be used against you. Therefore it is highly recommended that you build a course with your clan to practice keeping your wits about you when something is trying to set you off course. Ninjas train on special courses that really mess with their perception of space, but that doesn't mean you can't make your own mini gauntlet to increase your skills in your own backyard (78).  
Narrative Perspective: Second-Person  
How do you know? Instructions and directions are usually written from second-person perspective. |
| 3. *Harry Houdini: A Photographic Story of a Life* by Vicki Cobb  
Harry called their grand finale "Metamorphosis," which means "change in appearance." Harry would tie Theo's hands behind his back with a rope, then put him in a sack and tie the top. The tied and bagged Theo was then placed into the trunk which was locked and tied with ropes. A curtain was drawn so that no one could see the trunk, although they could hear Theo banging around inside. With great drama, Houdini told the audience, "When I clap my hands three times, behold a miracle!" He moved behind the curtain, clapped three times, and out stepped Theo, arms raised triumphantly (31).  
Narrative Perspective: Third-Person Objective  
How do you know? No character's thoughts are revealed, only their actions and dialogue. |
| 4. *Holes* by Louis Sachar  
The next morning Mr. Sir marched the boys to another section of the lake, and each boy dug his own hole, five feet deep and five feet wide. Stanley was glad to be away from the big hole. At least now he knew just how much he had to dig for the day. And it was a relief not to have other shovels swinging past his face, or the Warden hanging around (80).  
Narrative Perspective: Third-Person Limited  
How do you know? Narration is limited to Stanley's perspective. |
| 5. *To Kill a Mocking Bird* by Harper Lee  
We lived on the main residential street in town. Atticus, Jem and I, plus Calpurnia our cook. Jem and I found our father satisfactory: he played with us, read to us, and treated us with courteous detachment. Our mother died when I was two, so I never felt her absence. She was a Graham from Montgomery; Atticus met her when he was first elected to the state legislature (6).  
Narrative Perspective: First Person  
How do you know? The story is written from "we" and the perspective of "I." |
6. **Siddhartha** by Herman Hesse

Siddhartha sat and watched him and remembered how once he had considered this man his friend. He gratefully accepted Vasudeva's invitation. When they reached the river bank, he helped him to secure the boat. Later, when the sun was beginning to set, they sat on the tree trunk and Siddhartha told him about his origin and his life. The story lasted late into the night. Vasudeva listened with great attention. It was one of Vasudeva's greatest virtues that, like few people, he knew how to listen. He never thought to interrupt the speaker with praise nor blame; he only listened. Siddhartha felt how wonderful it was to have such a listener who could be absorbed in another person's life, his strife, his sorrows (104).

**Narrative Perspective:** Third-Person Omniscient

**How do you know?** **Siddhartha and Vasudeva's thoughts are revealed.**

7. **The Zombie Survival Guide** by Max Brooks

Travelling light is essential to your journey. Before packing anything, ask yourself, "Do I really need this?" Once you've compiled your gear, go down the list and ask that question again. Of course, traveling light does not mean just holstering a .45, grabbing some beef jerky and a water bottle, and heading down the road. Equipment will be vital, more so than in any other scenario where you are holed up in a place like a prison, a school, your own home where supplies are in abundance. The equipment you take with you may be all you have (101).

**Narrative Perspective:** Second-Person

**How do you know?** The text is written from "you" and "your" perspective.

8. **The Magic Finger** by Roald Dahl

The farm next to ours is owned by Mr. and Mrs. Gregg. The Greggs have two children, both of them boys. Their names are Philip and William. Sometimes I go over to their farm to play with them. I am a girl and I am eight years old. Philip is also eight years old. Last week something very funny happened. I am going to tell you about it as best as I can (1).

**Narrative Perspective:** First-Person

**How do you know?** The narrator is telling his own story from the perspective of 'I'.

9. **The Pirates! In an Adventure with Scientists** by Gideon Defoe

The Pirate Captain cut an impressive figure. If you were to compare him to a type of tree and working out what sort of tree they would be if they were trees instead of pirates was easily one of the crew's favorite pastimes. He would undoubtedly be an oak. Living at the sea tended to leave you with ratty, matted hair, but the Pirate Captain somehow kept his beard silky and in good condition, and though nobody knew his secret, they all respected him for it. The Pirate Captain was secretly relieved when he heard the song of a rowdy shanty coming through the roof of the galley (4-5).

**Narrative Perspective:** Third-Person (with a line of second-person)

**How do you know?** We get the collective thoughts of the pirates and even the thoughts of "you."

10. **No Way Out** by Peggy Kern

Harold Davis took a deep breath and slowly started to peel the gauze from the wound on his grandmother's leg. "Hold on, Grandma. I'm almost done," He said quietly. "Don't worry, baby. It doesn't hurt too much," she replied, wincing slightly. "Just take your time." Harold glanced up at his grandmother lying on the couch. He could tell she was in pain from the way she gripped the cushions, but still she managed to smile back at him (1).

**Narrative Perspective:** Third-Person Limited

**How do you know?** The narrator reveals Harold's thoughts.

11. **The War of the Worlds** by H.G. Wells

We crossed the road to a white house inside a walled garden, and found some food: two loaves of bread, and uncooked steak, and half of a ham. We also found several bottles of beer, a sack of beans, and a dozen or so cans of soup, salmon and vegetables. We sat in the kitchen in the dark, not daring to strike a light, and ate bread and ham and drank beer out of the same bottle. The priest wanted to keep going instead of resting and eating. I was urging him to eat and keep up his strength when, all of a sudden, disaster struck! (134)
12. Someone to Love Me by Anne Schraff
Lorraine, Cindy's mother, came out of her bedroom carrying a small mirror. She peered at her reflection as she walked, carefully examining the lipstick she had just put on. "Stop whinin' baby. Just straighten things up before you leave for school. I'm late for work." "I'm not going to school today," Cindy declared. She waited to see if her mother would get angry and insist that she go. Cindy was a freshman at Bluford High, and even though it was only October, she had already missed several days of school.

Narrative Perspective: Third-Person Limited
How do you know? The narrator is telling the story from Cindy's perspective.

13. Fahrenheit 451 by Ray Bradbury
The girl stopped and looked as if she might pull back in surprise, but instead stood regarding Montag with eyes so dark and shining that he felt he had said something quite wonderful. But he knew his mouth had only moved to say hello. "Do you mind if I ask? How long've you worked at being a fireman?" the girl asked. "Since I was twenty, ten years ago," said Montag. They walked farther and the girl said, "Is it true that long ago firemen put fires in instead of going to start them?" "No," Montag replied, "houses have always been fireproof, take my word for it," but the girl knew this was not true.

Narrative Perspective: Third-Person Omniscient
How do you know? The narrator reveals both Montag and the girl's thoughts.

14. The Freedom Writers Diary by The Freedom Writers with Erin Gruwell
Dear Diary, Tonight I just finished one of the books for our read-a-thon, called The Wave. This story is about a school experiment that shows how peer pressure can get out of hand. One of the main characters was a guy by the name of Robert Billing. He pressured and bullied other teenagers into acting like modern-day Nazis. The teenagers were like sheep blindly following a leader. After reading this book, I realized how teens are very gullible; getting tricked into doing things to fit in or be popular.

Narrative Perspective: First-Person
How do you know? The narrator tells the story from the perspective of "I."